Civil Disburbances

U.S. Army Military History Institute 950 Soldiers Drive Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021 27 May 2010

US ARMY AND DOMESTIC DISTURBANCES

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....p.1 Whiskey Rebellion (see separate bibliography) Late 19th Century.....p.2 -Labor Strikes, 1877....p.3 1900-1945 -General Sources.....p.5 -WV Coal Fields.....p.5 -Bonus March.....p.7 Since 1945 -General Sources.....p.8 -Racial Unrest, 1950s-1970s......p.9 Foreign Experiences.....p.10

GENERAL SOURCES

Ambrose, Stephen E., & Barber, James A., Jr., editors. <u>The Military and American Society: Essays & Readings</u>. NY: Free Press, 1972. 321 p. UA11.5A6. See Pt VII.

Beaumont, Roger A. "Must the Guard Be a Police Force?" Army (Sep 1970): pp. 35-37. Per.

Blumenson, Martin. "The Army as Cop." Army (May 1976): pp. 50-56. Per.

. "On the Function of the Military in Civil Disorders." <u>Handbook of Military Institutions</u>. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1971. pp. 493-528. U102.I65.

- Cooper, Jerry M. "Federal Military Intervention in Domestic Disorders." <u>U.S. Military Under the</u> <u>Constitution of the U.S.</u> [Edited by Richard Kohn] NY: NYU, 1991. pp. 120-50. UB465.U55.
- Dupuy, Trevor N., editor-in-chief. <u>International Military and Defense Encyclopedia</u>. 6 vols. Wash, DC: Brassey's, 1993. pp. 1747-52. U24.I58.

- Ford, Franklin L. <u>Political Murder: From Tyrannicide to Terrorism</u>. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1985. 440 p. HV6278.F67.
- Higham, Robin, editor. <u>Bayonets in the Streets: The Use of Troops in Civil Disturbances</u>. Manhattan, KS: Sunflower U, 1989. 254 p. HV6477.H5.
- Laurie, Clayton D., & Cole, Ronald H. <u>The Role of Federal Military Forces in Domestic Disorders</u>, <u>1877-1945</u>. Wash, DC: CMH, 1997. 473 p. UA25.R62.
- Morgan, Richard E. <u>Domestic Intelligence</u>. Austin, TX: UTS, 1980. 194 p. UK468.I6.M66. On monitoring dissent in America.
- Reichley, Marlin S. "Federal Military Intervention in Civil Disturbances." PhD dss, Georgetown, 1939. 214 p. U230.R44.
- Slonaker, John J. <u>The U.S. Army and Domestic Disturbances: Special Bibliography No 1</u>, MHI, Carlisle Barracks, PA: USAMHRC, 1970. 66 p. Ref.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Civil Aid; Military Police; the Mormon Expedition, 1857-58 in Utah; & NY Draft Riots in Military Service-Conscription.

LATE 19TH CENTURY

- Alexander, Winthrop. "Ten Years of Riot Duty." Journal of the Military Service Institution of the US (Jul 1896): pp. 1-62. Per.
- Barrows, Susanna. <u>Distorting Mirrors: Visions of the Crowd in Late Nineteenth Century France</u>. New Haven, CT: Yale, 1981. 221 p. HM281.B276.
- Coakley, Robert W. <u>The Role of Federal Military Forces in Domestic Disorders, 1789-1878</u>. Wash, DC: USACMH, 1988. 372 p. UA25.C6.
- Cole, Merle T. "A Test of Readiness: The Maryland National Guard in the 1894 Coal Strike." <u>Military Collector & Historian</u> (Spring 1994): pp. 12-20. Per.
- Cooper, Jerry M. <u>The Army and Civil Disorder: Federal Military Intervention in Labor Disputes</u>, <u>1877-1900</u>. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1980. 284 p. UZ423.C66.
- _____. "The Army and Industrial Workers: Strikebreaking in the Late 19th Century." In <u>Soldiers and</u> <u>Civilians: The U.S. Army and the American People</u>. Wash, DC: NARA, 1987. pp. 153-78. U21.5.S554.

- Hacker, Barton C. "The United States Army as a National Police Force: The Federal Policing of Labor Disputes, 1877-98." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Apr 1969): pp. 255-64. Per.
- Holmes, Joseph J. "The National Guard of Pennsylvania: Policemen of Industry, 1865-1905." PhD dss, U CT, 1970. 308 p. UA420.H64.
- Laurie & Cole, <u>The Role of Federal Military Forces in Domestic Disorders, 1877-1945</u>, cited above. UA25R62. See Chaps. 1-7.
- Miles, Nelson A. Papers. Arch. On Chicago, 1892.
- Molineux, E.L. "Riots in Cities and their Suppression." Journal of the Military Service Institution of the US (1883): pp. 335-70. Per.
- Paulding, Wm. Memoirs. Arch.
- Squires, Charles. Memoirs. Arch-CWTI Collection. Labor disturbances, MO, 1870s.
- Wilson, Frederick T., compiler. <u>Federal Aid in Domestic Disturbances</u>, <u>1787-1903</u>. Wash, DC: GPO, 1903. 394 p. E181.U58.
- Young, Richard W. "Legal and Tactical Considerations...in the Suppression of Mobs..." Journal of the Military Service Institution of the US(Mar 1888): pp. 67-116. Per. And Pt. 2, pp. 249-86.

See also:

-Bibliography on Reconstruction.

US ARMY & STRIKES, 1877

Bruce, Robert W. 1877: Year of Violence. Chicago: Quadrangle, 1970. 384 p. HD4325.R12.

Cooper, Jerry M. "The Army and Civil Disorder: Federal Military Intervention in American Labor Disputes, 1877-1900." PhD dss, U WI, 1971. 463 p. UZ423.C65. See Chap 3.

Dacus, J.A. Annals of the Great Strikes. NY: Arno, 1969 reprint of 1877 edition. 480 p. HD5324.D22.

Foner, Philip S. <u>The Great Labor Uprising of 1877</u>. NY: Monad, 1977. 288 p. HD5325.R12.1877.F65.

- Ent, Uzal W. <u>The First Century: A History of the 28th Infantry Division</u>. Harrisburg, PA: 28th Division, 1979. pp. 69-76. #05-28.1979.
- Hayes, Rutherford B. "President Hayes' Notes of Four Cabinet Meetings, July 24, 25, 26, 1877, Contributed by George Frederick Howe." <u>American Historical Review</u> (Jan 1932): pp. 286-89. Per.
- Headley, Joel T. <u>Pen and Pencil Sketches of the Great Riots...</u> Miami: Mnemosyne, 1969 reprint of 1882 ed. 560 p. HV6477.H52. See Chaps 22-34.
- Heywood, Ezra H. <u>The Collected Works of...</u>. Weston, MA: M&S Pr, 1985. 392 p. HN64.H57.A2. See pp. 167-93, his essay on the Great Strike, written in Nov 1877.
- Hofstadter, Richard, & Wallace, Michael. <u>American Violence: A Documentary History</u>. NY: Knopf, 1970. pp. 133-38. E179.H8.
- Otis, Elwell, S. "The Army in Connection with the Labor Riots of 1877." 2 pts. Journal of the Military Service Institution of the US Vol. 5 (1884): pp. 292-333 & Vol. 6 (1885): pp. 117-39. Per.
- Percy, Randolph T. <u>Who Was "G.W.?</u>" Being a Truthful Tale of the Seventh Regiment in the Armory, <u>during the Railroad Strikes in July, 1877</u>. NY: The World, 1879. 86 p. UA363.27thW476.
- Pinkerton, Allan. <u>Strikers, Communists, Tramps and Detectives</u>. NY: Arno, 1969 reprint of 1878 edition. 411 p. HD5325.R12.1877.P46.
- Wilson, William R. "Command Actions of the California National Guard During the Sacramento Railroad Strike on July 3 and 4, 1894." Student paper, unidentified institution, 1962. 38 p. HD5325.R12.1984.S23.

NOTE: Contemporaneous Military Unit Structure

According to the Adjutant General's Annual Report of 1876 (UA24A145), the Army comprised 25 regiments of infantry, 5 of artillery, and 10 of cavalry, with a total strength of 28,150. Infantry regiments comprised 10 companies, with actual strength of each company slightly less than 50. At that time a regiment comprised a simple battalion (see p. 27, DA Lineage Book: Infantry.) An artillery regiment comprised twelve batteries, the strength of each about 48. Average strength of a cavalry company or troop (12 troops per regiment) was 75. The 12 troops were divided into 3 squadrons or battalions (see p. 271, <u>Cavalry Tactics</u>, 1876, UE160.A3, and p. 38, Whitman's <u>The Troopers</u>, U766.W44). The dismounted cavalry company and the infantry company were each divided into two platoons. When a company was under strength, the division into platoons was omitted (see Upton's <u>Infantry Tactics</u>, 1876, UD160.A3, and p. 73, <u>Cavalry Tactics</u>). The mounted cavalry company was divided into two, three, or four platoons (see p. 202, <u>Cavalry Tactics</u>).

1900-1945-General Sources

Bing, Alexander M. War-time Strikes and Their Adjustment. NY: Dutton, 1921. 329 p. HD5324B56.

- Blackman, John L., Jr. <u>Presidential Seizure in Labor Disputes</u>. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1967. 351 p. HD532.B53.
 List of seizures, App A, shows War Dept as government operator in nearly half the 70 seizures.
- DeStefanis, Anthony R. "Guarding Capital: Soldier Strikebreakers on the Long Road to the Ludlow Massacre." PhD dss, William & Mary, 2004. 358 p. HD5325.M63.1913.D47.
- Ellsworth, Scott. <u>Death in a Promised Land: The Tulsa Race Riot of 1921</u>. Baton Rouge: LSU, 1982. 159 p. HV6483.T92.E54. National Guard mobilized.
- Hudson, James J. "The Role of the California National Guard during the San Francisco General Strike of 1934." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Apr 1982): pp. 76-83. Per.
- Jones, W.H., Jr. "The Use of Tanks in Quelling Civil Disturbances." <u>Tank Studies</u> US Army Tank Sch, 1932. pp. 166-77. UE159.T39.
- Laurie & Cole, Ronald H. <u>The Role of Federal Military Forces in Domestic Disorders, 1877-1945</u>, cited above. UA25.R62. See Chaps. 8-17.
- Mazon, Mauricio. <u>The Zoot-Suit Riots: The Psychology of Symbolic Annihilation</u>. Austin, TX: U TX, 1984. 163 p. UV6483.L3.M39.
- Pagan, Eduardo O. "Sleepy Lagoon: The Politics of Youth and Race in Wartime Los Angeles, 1940-1945." PhD dss, Princeton, 1996. 353 p. F869.L89.M52.
- Sandler, Stanley. "Homefront Battlefront: Military Racial Disturbances in the Zone of the Interior, 1941-1945." <u>War & Society</u> (Oct 1993): pp. 101-15. Per.
- Somers, H.M., & Ohly, John H. "War Department Organization for the Handling of Labor Problems in World War II." Wash, DC: OCMH, 1951 printing of 1945 ASF production. UA24.A7. Includes plant seizures.
- Stockton, Richard, Jr., & Dickinson, Sackett M. <u>Troops on Riot Duty: A Manual for the Use of the</u> <u>Armed Forces of the United States</u>. 3d ed. Menasha, WI: Banta, 1918. 179 p. U230.S86. Adopted by War Dept.

- U.S. Army. Cmd & Gen Staff School. <u>The Law of Domestic Disturbances (tentative)</u>. Ft Leavenworth, 1937. 156 p. UB828.L38.
- U.S. War Dept. <u>Basic Field Manual</u>. Vol. VII. <u>Military Law</u>. Part III. <u>Domestic Disturbances</u>. Wash, DC: GPO, 1936. 72 p. U113.B39v7pt.3.

See also:

-Bibliographies on the Houston Riot, 1917 in Ethnicity-Black-WWI & State Guard, WWII in National Guard.

<u>1900-1945-West Virginia Coal Fields, 1912 & 1919-21</u>

Army and Navy Journal (1921-22): pp. 12, 30, 35 & 54. Per.

- Bailey, Kenneth R. "A Search for Identity: The West Virginia National Guard, 1877-1921." PhD dss, OH State, 1976. Chaps IV and V. UA520.B35.
- Corbin, David A. Life Work, and Rebellion in the Coal Fields. Urbana, IL: U IL, 1981. 294 p. HD8039.M615.C67.
- Foglesong, Howard D. <u>The Old Gray Mare: 105th Infantry</u>. Camp Knox, KY: Kanawha Valley, 1923. 111 p. #603-150.1923.
- "The Infantry in West Virginia." <u>Infantry Journal</u> (1921): pp. 576-78. Per. Editorial.
- Lane, Winthrop D. <u>Civil War in West Virginia</u>. NY: Arno, 1969 reprint of 1921 edition. 128 p. HD5325.M62.L342.
- Lunt, Richard D. Law and Order vs the Miners: West Virginia, 1905-1933. Hamden, CT: Archon, 1979. 223 p. HD6515.M616.W44.
- Perlman, Selig, & Taft, Philip. <u>History of Labor in the United States, 1896-1932</u>. Vol. IV: <u>Labor Movements</u>. NY: Macmillan, 1935. Chap 36. HD8066.C7.

See also:

-Annual Report of the Secretary of War (1922), p. 21.

NOTE: In 1921, the 88th Bombardment Squadron was deployed against the strikers. See:

Army Navy Journal (10 Sep 1921): p. 30.

Hurley, Alfred F. Billy Mitchell. Bloomington: IN U, 1975. UH130.2.M45.H8.

1900-1945-Bonus March, 1932

- Bartlett, John H. The Bonus March and the New Deal. Chicago: Donahue, 1937. 128 p. F199.B37.
- Best, Gary D. <u>FDR and the Bonus Marchers, 1933-1935</u>. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1992. 150 p.
 F317.M7.
 Unemployed WWI vets in CCC camps, Florida Keys, caught in Sep 1935 hurricane.
- Blakeley, H.W. "When the Army was Smeared." Combat Forces Journal (Feb 1952): pp. 26-30. Per.
- Daniels, Roger. <u>The Bonus March: An Episode of the Great Depression</u>. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1971. 370 p. F199.D18.
- Dickson, Paul & Allen, Thomas B. <u>The Bonus Army: An American Epic</u>. NY: Walker & Co, 2004. 370 p. F199.D53.
- Douglas, Jack. Veterans on the March. NY: Workers Library, 1934. 376 p. F199.D68.
- Killigrew, John W. "The Army and the Bonus Incident." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Summer 1962): pp. 59-65. Per.
- Laurie & Cole, cited above. UA25.R62. See Chap. 16.
- Lisio, Donald J. <u>The President and Protest: Hoover, Conspiracy, and the Bonus Riot</u>. Columbia, MO: U MO, 1974. 346 p. F199.L57. See critical bibliogrpahic essay, pp. 324-39.

Perret, Geoffrey. "MacArthur and the Marchers." MHQ (Winter 1996): pp. 74-79. Per.

- Price, John W. "The Army Evicts the Bonus Marchers." Military Review (May 1971): pp. 56-65. Per.
- Severo, Richard, & Milford, Lewis. <u>The Wages of War: When America's Soldiers Came Home-From</u> <u>Valley Forge to Vietnam</u>. NY: Simon & Schuster, 1989. 495 p. UB357.S48. Argues that social hostility toward veterans has always existed as norm; see Chap 18.

Waters, W.W., and White, William C. <u>B.E.F.: The Whole Story of the Bonus Army</u>. NY: Day, 1933. 288 p. F199.W38.

SINCE 1945-General Sources

Blackman, Presidential Seizure, cited above. HD532.B53.

- Brockman, Harry J. "The Role of the Department of Defense in Civil Disturbance." Report, Air Univ, 1970. 19 p. U230.B77.
- Coakley, Robert W., et al. <u>Use of Troops in Civil Disturbances Since World War II</u>, with <u>Supplements I and II</u>. Study, OCMH, 1965-69. 126 p. HV6744.C5992.
- Cochran, Darrell. "Mission: L.A." <u>Soldiers</u> (Jul 1992): pp. 17-20. Per. 7th Infantry Division & CA National Guard in riot duty, May 1992.
- Cooper, Jerry, & Smith, Glenn. <u>Citizens as Soldiers: A History of the North Dakota National Guard</u>. Fargo, ND: ND State, 1986. pp. 430-34. UA380C66. Response to riot in Zap, ND, 1969.
- Delk, James D. "The Lose Angeles Riots of 1992." In <u>Soldiers in Cities: Military Operations on</u> <u>Urban Terrain</u>. Carlisle Barracks, PA: SSI, 2001. pp. 89-102. U413.R32.S643.
- McGiffert, David E. "Statement of ..., Under Secretary of the Army, before the Special Subcommittee...." Press release, 1967(?). 35 p. UA23.34.1967.M43a. Military assistance to state and local authorities-posture statement.
- National Guard Association of U.S. <u>Civil Disturbance Duty: Army and Air National Guard Since World</u> <u>War II: A Chronological Fact Sheet</u>. Wash, DC: By the Association, 1969. 19 p. HV6477.C58.
- Scheips, Paul J. <u>The Role of Federal Military Forces in Domestic Disorders, 1945-1992</u>. Wash, DC: CMH, 2005. 512 p. UA25.R63.
- _____. "Use of Troops in Civil Disturbances Since World War II: Supplement I (Sep 1965-Oct 1966)." OCMH study, 1966. 40 p. HV6477.C599.

Slonaker, Spec Bib No 1, cited above, pp. 50-53.

- U.S. Army Center for Army Lessons Learned. <u>Operations Other Than War</u>. Vol. 3: <u>Civil Disturbance</u>. Newsletter 93-7 (Nov 1993). 35 p. U719.5.N48. From Apr 1992 LA riot.
- U.S. Army Military Police School. Riot Control. Text, Ft Gordon, 1964. 275 p. U230.R56.

- U.S. Dept of Army. <u>Keeping Your Cool in a Civil Disturbance: Training Circular 1901</u>, dated Aug 1975. 28 p. MilPub-TC.
- Wenger, William V. "The Los Angeles Riots: A Battalion Commander's Perspective." <u>Infantry</u> (Jan/Feb 1994): pp. 13-16. Per. 3rd/160th Infantry/40th Division/CA NG, in May 1992.
 - _____, & Young, Fredric W. "The Los Angeles Riots and Tactical Intelligence." <u>Military Intelligence</u> (Oct/Dec 1992): pp. 30-33. Per.

See also:

-Papers of James C. Evans and Harold K. Johnson (Arch)

SINCE 1945-Racial Unrest, 1950s-1970s

- Alabama. State Mil Dept. "Civil Disturbance After Action Reports." Four reports, Sep 1969. 25 p. U230.C58.
- Baker, Joe. "Policy Decisions for Civil Disturbances Operations." AWC student paper, 1969. 87 p. Arch.
- California. National Guard. <u>Military Support of Law Enforcement During Civil Disturbances</u>. California: State Printing, n.d. 63 p. F869.L8.C32. Los Angeles, 1965.
- Coakley, Robert W. "Operation Arkansas." Study, OCMH, 1967. 282 p. HV6483.K67.C6. Little Rock, 1957-58.
- District of Columbia. National Guard. "Task Force Goblet Glass: After Action Report 5-16 April 68." 19 Apr 1968. 32 p. HV6483.W37.O57.
- Pennsylvania. AGO. "Operational Report: Civil Disturbances-York PA, 22-28 July 1969." Annville, PA: PA TAGO, 20 Aug 1969. 16 p. HV6483.Y67.O63.
- Scheips, Paul J. "The Role of the Army in the Oxford, Mississippi Incident 1962-63." Study, OCMH, 1965. 291 p. HV6483.08S3.
- South Carolina. Mil Dept. "Civil Disturbance After Action Reports, Feb-Oct 1969." ca 100 p. U230.A37.
- U.S. Army. Continental Army Command. <u>CONARC Civil Disturbance Plan [Garden Plot]</u>. Basic plan, Dec 1970 w/ 2 changes incorporated to Oct 1972. ca 250 p. U230.U53.

- U.S. Army. Military District, Washington. <u>Washington Civil Disturbance Control Operations, 4-16 Apr</u> <u>1968</u>. After action report, 25 Apr 1968. ca 75 p. U230.A38.
- _____. Task Force Chicago. <u>After Action Report, Task Force Chicago, 4-13 April 1968</u>. Reproduction By DA TAGO, 14 May 1968. 69 p. HV6483.C4.U52.
- _____. Task Force Detroit. "Operations Report-Lessons Learned 5-67-Civil Disorders-TF Detroit" 28 Sep 1967. 80 p. H6483.D4.U48.
- U.S. Dept of Army. "Civil Disturbance Study Group, Final Report." Apr 1971. ca 500 p. U230.U54.
- _____. "DA Civil Disturbance Plan, Garden Plot." Wash, DC: DA, 1 Aug1978. 298 p. U230.U532.
- Vance, Cyrus R. <u>Final Report of Cyrus R. Vance, Special Assistant to the Secretary of Defense,</u> <u>Concerning the Detroit Riots, July 23 Through August 2, 1967</u>. 137 p. HV6483.D6V3.

FOREIGN EXPERIENCES

- Fewster, Kevin. "The Wazza Riots, 1915." Journal of the Australian War Memorial (Apr 1984): pp. 47-53. Per. ANZAC riot in brothel district of Cairo, 2 Apr 1915.
- Manore, J.I. "The Red River Expedition of 1870." <u>Army Quarterly</u> Jul 1987): pp. 330-37. Per. To restore domestic order in Canadian settlements.
- Palmer, Stanley H. "Calling Out the Troops: The Military, the Law, and Public Order in England, 1650-1850." <u>Journal of the Society for Army Historical Research</u> (Winter 1978): pp. 198-214. Per.
- Rizzi, Robert. "The British Army and Riot Control in Early 19th Century England." <u>Army Quarterly</u> (Jan 1980): pp. 74-85. Per.
- Sokolosky, Joel J. "Domestic Disturbances and the Military: The Canadian Experience." <u>Parameters</u> (Spring 1993): pp. 93-101. Per.